# SEND – Adaptive Teaching

- Isolate learning e.g. when looking at perimeter avoid using measures with decimals/ fractions ensure the learning is focus so not to overload
- Connect the key learning e.g once 37+4 is learnt introduce missing number or 37+5
- Allow time for oracy and explaining understanding
- Clarify/simplify a task or provide numbered steps with visual representations
- Provide manipulatives and pictorial examples to support conceptualise learning
- Give time to explore a problem and ask questions to prompt thinking during that time
- Provide worked (completed) and partially completed examples.
- Re-explain a concept or explain it in a different way
- Give additional (or revisit) examples
- Use peer tutoring/collaborative learning (everyone must participate give roles)
- Provide additional scaffolds
- Set clear targets/expectations
- Provide prompts/sentence stems
- Improve accessibility (e.g. proximity to speaker, visibility of whiteboard, read a question to the pupil)
- Consider pace (extra time for responses to questions, contributing to class discussions and to complete activities)
- Provide vocabulary with visual images
- check understanding and reinforcing as needed through repetition, rephrasing, explaining and demonstration
- Have alternative ways to record learning, e.g. oral, photographic, video, highlighting text, mind maps
- Pre-teach vocabulary, key content

## Strategies to stretch and challenge

- Identify and account for prior knowledge a child who has extensive prior knowledge could be asked to present some of the knowledge they have to the class; explain something they understand easily to a child who doesn't 'get it' so quickly
- Depth of content consider what you can add to create depth, e.g. digging into an area more deeply, going laterally with a concept, or asking pupils to use more reason with abstract ideas
- Use questioning techniques to boost thinking ask open-ended questions which require higher-order thinking
- Consider learner roles ensure they are appropriately challenged through the role they are given so they can make an effective contribution; argue in favour of a viewpoint that is different to their own, e.g. argue the opposite position to that which they actually hold, during a class debate
- Mastery more intensive teaching, tutoring, peer-assisted learning, small group discussions, or additional homework
- Offer a choice of tasks with a different level of challenge
- Feedback framing feedback so pupils must take responsibility for improving their own learning

| F1 | Numerical Patterns | -Compare amounts, saying 'lots', 'more' or 'same'.  Vocabulary: lots, more, same Key Knowledge: *Can point to the set of objects that has more *Can indicate when 2 sets are the same using the word 'same' or an action *Can use the word 'more' to describe the greater amount  -Explore 2D shapes Vocabulary: shapes, square, circle, rectangle, triangle Key Knowledge: *Can copy pictures using 2D shapes | -Compare sizes using gesture and language (big/small) -Make comparisons between objects relating to size Vocabulary: big, small, size Key Knowledge: *Can point to the big or small object (2 different sized objects) *Can use the words 'big' and small alongside an action to describe 2 different sized objects  -Notice patterns and arrange things in patterns. Vocabulary: pattern, repeated pattern, ABAB Key Knowledge: *Can talk about the | -Talk about 2D shapes using informal and mathematical language: 'sides', 'corners'; 'straight', 'flat', 'round'. Vocabulary: Key Knowledge: *Can make pictures using 2D shapes *Can name the square, rectangle, triangle and circle *Can use informal language to describe the shapes e.g. round, flat *Can use mathematical language 'sides' and 'corners' to describe the shapes  -Select shapes appropriately: flat surfaces for building, a triangular prism for a | -Compare weights using gesture and language (heavy and light) -Make comparisons between objects relating to weight Vocabulary: heavy, light, balance scale, weigh *Can use a balance scale correctly *Can point to the heavy or light object (2 different weighted objects) *Can use the words 'heavy' and 'light' alongside an action to describe 2 different weighted objects  -Compare sizes using gesture and language (tall/short/long) -Make comparisons | -Talk about and explore 3D shapes using informal and mathematical language: 'sides', 'corners'; 'straight', 'flat', 'round'. Vocabulary: shapes, sides, corners, straight, flat, round *Can use 3D shapes to build models *Can use informal language to describe the shapes e.g. round, flat *Can use mathematical language to name some 3D shapes  -Make comparisons between objects relating to capacity Vocabulary: full, empty, container *Can point to a full or | -Describe a familiar route.  -Discuss routes & locations Vocabulary: in, on, under, behind, over Key Knowledge:  *Can follow a route on command  *Can use key words to describe the route  -Begin to describe a sequence of events, real or fictional, using words such as 'first', 'then' Vocabulary: order, first, next, then Key Knowledge:  *Can put a familiar sequence of events in the correct order  *Can use key words to describe the sequence of |
|----|--------------------|--|--|--|--|---|---|
| F1 | Numerical Patt     | -Explore 2D shapes Vocabulary: shapes, square, circle, rectangle, triangle Key Knowledge: *Can copy pictures   | -Notice patterns and arrange things in patterns. Vocabulary: pattern, repeated pattern, ABAB Key Knowledge:  | language 'sides' and 'corners' to describe the shapes  -Select shapes appropriately: flat surfaces for building, a   | alongside an action to describe 2 different weighted objects  -Compare sizes using gesture and language (tall/short/long)  | 3D shapes  -Make comparisons between objects relating to capacity Vocabulary: full, empty, container  | Vocabulary: order, first, next, then Key Knowledge: *Can put a familiar sequence of events in the correct order *Can use key words to   |
|    |                    | for particular purposes e.g. triangle for roof   | *Can continue an ABAB pattern  -Combine shapes to make new ones – an   | Key Knowledge: *Can name the square, rectangle, triangle and circle  | *Can point to the long or<br>short object/tall or short<br>objects (2 different<br>length objects)<br>*Can use the words<br>'long/tall' and short  | containers to show 'full'<br>and 'empty'<br>*Can say if a container is<br>full/empty  | using language: 'more than', 'fewer than'. Vocabulary: more than, fewer than, same Key Knowledge:   |

| arch, a bigger triangle      | *Can use 2D and 3D       | alongside an action to     | *Can point to the set of |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| etc.                         | shapes to build          | describe 2 different       | objects that has more of |
| Vocabulary: shapes,          | models/pictures          | length objects             | fewer                    |
| square, circle, rectangle,   | *Can choose shapes for   |                            | *Can indicate when 2     |
| triangle, flat, bigger,      | particular purposes e.g. | -Talk about and identifies | sets are the same using  |
| smaller                      | triangle for roof        | the patterns around        | the word 'same' or an    |
| Key Knowledge:               |                          | them.                      | action                   |
| *Can fit shapes together     | -Understand position     | -Extend and create ABAB    | *Can use the words       |
| *Can say if the shape is     | through words alone -    | patterns – stick, leaf,    | 'more' or 'fewer' to     |
| the same or different e.g.   | for example, "The bag is | stick, leaf                | describe the lesser/     |
| is it bigger/smaller, has it | under the table," – with | Notice and correct an      | greater amount           |
| made a new shape (2          | no pointing              | error in a repeating       |                          |
| rectangles making a          | Vocabulary: in, on,      | pattern.                   |                          |
| square)                      | under, behind            | Vocabulary: pattern,       |                          |
|                              | Key Knowledge:           | repeated pattern, ABAB     |                          |
|                              | *Can place an object in  | Key Knowledge:             |                          |
|                              | the correct position     | *Can talk about ABAB       |                          |
|                              | *Can say where the       | patterns                   |                          |
|                              | object has been          | *Can continue an ABAB      |                          |
|                              | positioned               | pattern                    |                          |
|                              |                          | *Can create own ABAB       |                          |
|                              |                          | pattern                    |                          |
|                              |                          | *Can spot an error in an   |                          |
|                              |                          | ABAB pattern and correct   |                          |
|                              |                          | it practically             |                          |

|        | -Count in everyday     | -Say one number for each    | -Recite numerals to 5     | -Link numerals and       | -Solve real world      |  |
|--------|------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--|
|        | contexts, sometimes    | item in order: 1,2,3,4,5    | (recognising the numeral) | amounts: for example,    | mathematical problems  |  |
|        | skipping numbers - '1- | Vocabulary: count,          | Vocabulary: count,        | showing the right        | with numbers up to 5.  |  |
|        | 2-3-5                  | numbers, order              | numbers, order            | number of objects to     | Vocabulary: count,     |  |
|        | Vocabulary: count,     | Key Knowledge:              | Key Knowledge:            | match the numeral, up to | numbers, order, match  |  |
|        | numbers,               | *Can touch each object      | *Knows that counting      | 5.                       | Key Knowledge:         |  |
|        | Key Knowledge:         | once                        | starts from the number 1  | Vocabulary: count,       | *Knows what Math skill |  |
|        | *Can count objects to  | *Can say a number for       | *Can point to each        | numbers, order, match    | is needed to solve a   |  |
|        | 5 with an adult        | each object                 | numeral (in order)        | Key Knowledge:           | problem e.g. how many  |  |
|        | *Knows that counting   | *Can say the numbers in     | *Can say a number for     | *Can recognise numerals  | pencils do we need for |  |
|        | starts from the        | order                       | each numeral              | to 5 (random)            | our group              |  |
|        | number 1               |                             | *Can say the numbers in   | *Knows that counting     |                        |  |
|        |                        | -Show 'finger numbers'      | order                     | starts from one          |                        |  |
|        |                        | up to 5.                    |                           | *Can count out one       |                        |  |
|        |                        | Vocabulary: count, finger   | -Recite numbers past 5    | object at a time         |                        |  |
| _      |                        | numbers, order              | Vocabulary: count,        | *Can say a number for    |                        |  |
| - lpe  |                        | Key Knowledge:              | numbers, order            | each object              |                        |  |
| Number |                        | *Can copy finger            | Key Knowledge:            | *Can say the numbers in  |                        |  |
|        |                        | numbers                     | *Knows that counting      | order                    |                        |  |
|        |                        | *Can count a number         | starts from the number 1  |                          |                        |  |
|        |                        | onto each finger            | *Can say the numbers in   | -Experiment with their   |                        |  |
|        |                        | *Can say a number for       | order                     | own symbols and marks    |                        |  |
|        |                        | each finger                 |                           | as well as numerals      |                        |  |
|        |                        | *Can say the numbers in     | -Know that the last       | Vocabulary: numbers,     |                        |  |
|        |                        | order                       | number reached when       | writing                  |                        |  |
|        |                        |                             | counting a small set of   | Key Knowledge:           |                        |  |
|        |                        | -Fast recognition of up to  | objects tells you how     | *Can trace over numbers  |                        |  |
|        |                        | 3 objects, without having   | many there are in total   | (1-5)                    |                        |  |
|        |                        | to count them               | ('cardinal principle').   | *Can write a number      |                        |  |
|        |                        | individually ('subitising') | Vocabulary: count,        | underneath a model (1-5) |                        |  |
|        |                        | Vocabulary: subitise        | numbers, order last       | *Can mark make           |                        |  |
|        |                        | Key Knowledge:              | number                    | 'number like' numerals   |                        |  |
|        |                        | *Can look carefully at the  | Key Knowledge:            |                          |                        |  |
|        |                        | objects                     |                           |                          |                        |  |

|  |  | *Can touch each object   |  |  |
|--|--|--------------------------|--|--|
|  |  | once                     |  |  |
|  |  | *Can say a number for    |  |  |
|  |  | each object              |  |  |
|  |  | *Can say the numbers in  |  |  |
|  |  | order                    |  |  |
|  |  | *Knows that the total is |  |  |
|  |  | the last number counted  |  |  |
|  |  |                          |  |  |

|   |                    | -Match and sort          | -Talk about and explore     | -Compare length and       | -Compare capacity          | -Select, rotate and        | -Explore and represent   |
|---|--------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
|   |                    | objects based on         | circles and triangles       | height                    | Vocabulary:                | manipulate shapes          | patterns in numbers      |
|   |                    | similarities and         | Vocabulary:                 | Vocabulary:               | Compare, Measure,          | Vocabulary:                | (doubles recap)          |
|   |                    | differences              | 2-d shapes, circle,         | Compare, measure,         | capacity, full/empty,      | 2d shapes, square, circle, | Vocabulary:              |
|   |                    | Vocabulary:              | triangle, characteristics,  | length, height            | more than/less than,       | rectangle, triangle,       | Double, twice as many    |
|   |                    | Match, sort, groups,     | sides, corners, round       | long(er)(est)             | half/half full             | rotate, turn               | equal, unequal, group    |
|   |                    | same, different, pair,   | curved, straight, flat      | short(er)(est)            | Key Knowledge:             | Key Knowledge:             | Key Knowledge:           |
|   |                    | identical                | Key Knowledge:              | tall(er)(est)             | *Knows that comparing      | *Can select a square,      | *Knows that double       |
|   |                    | Key Knowledge:           | *Knows that a 2D shape      | Key Knowledge:            | is measuring similarities  | rectangle, circle or       | means the same amount    |
|   |                    | *Knows that matching     | is a flat shape             | *Knows that comparing     | or differences             | triangle when asked        | again or twice as many   |
|   |                    | objects can be           | *Can identify a variety of  | is measuring similarities | *Knows that capacity is    | *Knows that shapes can     | *Knows that the          |
|   |                    | identical                | sized circles and triangles | or differences            | the amount that            | be rotated                 | amounts should be equal  |
|   |                    | *Knows that items can    | *Can talk about the         | *Knows that height is a   | something can hold         | *Knows that shapes can     | *Can double an amount    |
|   |                    | be matched on similar    | characteristics of circles  | measurement from the      | *Can say if a container is | be put together to make    | equally                  |
|   | Numerical Patterns | characteristics          | and triangles               | bottom to the top         | full, empty or half full   | bigger shapes              |                          |
|   | atte               | *Knows that objects      | *Can build with the         | *Knows that length is a   | *Can show full, empty      | *Knows that shapes can     | -Time (measuring periods |
| 2 | I Pa               | can be grouped by        | circles and triangles       | measurement from end      | and half full in a variety | be put together to make    | of time)                 |
| " | rica               | colour, size, feature or |                             | to end                    | of containers              | different shapes           | Vocabulary:              |
|   | me                 | orientation              | -Talk about and explore     | *Can identify short and   |                            |                            | Time, day, week, hour,   |
|   | N                  |                          | shapes with 4 sides         | tall objects              | -Create repeating          | -Explore and represent     | minutes, quicker, slower |
|   |                    | Compare size             | Vocabulary:                 | *Can identify short and   | patterns                   | patterns in numbers        | Key Knowledge:           |
|   |                    | Vocabulary:              | 2-d shapes, rectangle       | long objects              | Vocabulary:                | (doubles)                  | *Knows that time can be  |
|   |                    | Compare, size, order     | Square, characteristics,    | *Can order 3 objects      | Order, repeat, patterns,   | Vocabulary:                | measured                 |
|   |                    | big/bigger/biggest       | sides, corners, straight    | based on their length or  | AB pattern, ABC patterns   | Double, twice as many      | *Knows that a week has   |
|   |                    | small/smaller/smalles    | flat                        | height                    | Key Knowledge:             | equal, unequal, group      | 7 days                   |
|   |                    | t, wide(er), narrow(er)  | Key Knowledge:              |                           | *Can name the AB           | Key Knowledge:             | *Knows that days have    |
|   |                    | Key Knowledge:           | *Knows that a 2D shape      |                           | pattern                    | *Knows that double         | hours and minutes        |
|   |                    | *Knows that              | is a flat shape             |                           | *Can complete an AB        | means the same amount      | *Knows that actions can  |
|   |                    | comparing is             | *Can identify a variety of  |                           | pattern                    | again or twice as many     | be quicker or slower     |
|   |                    | measuring similarities   | sized squares and           |                           | *Can create own AB/ABC     | *Knows that the            |                          |
|   |                    | or differences           | rectangles                  |                           | pattern                    | amounts should be equal    | -Time (sequencing        |
|   |                    | *Can identify big and    | *Knows that squares and     |                           |                            | *Can double an amount      | events)                  |
|   |                    | small objects            | rectangles have 4 sides     |                           | -3D shapes                 | equally                    | Vocabulary:              |
|   |                    |                          | and 4 corners               |                           | Vocabulary:                |                            |                          |

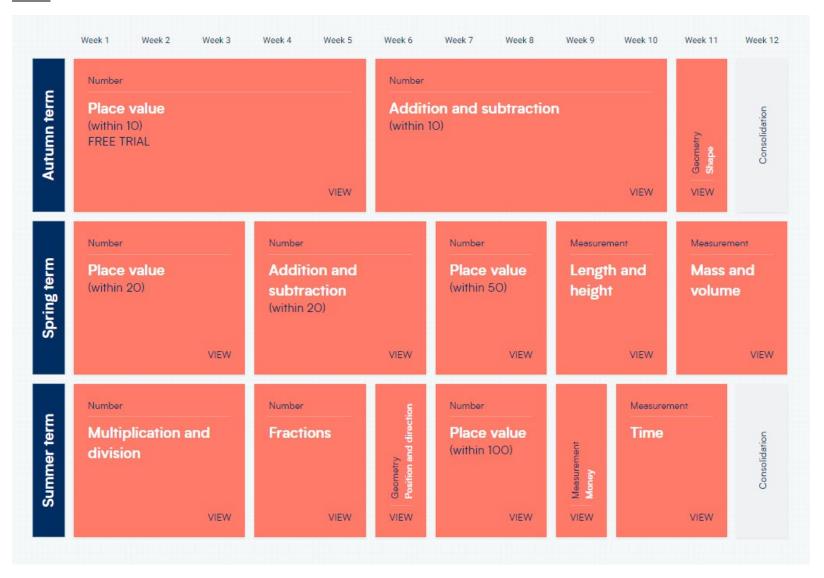
\*Can order 3 objects \*Can build with the 3-d shapes, Time, earlier, later, based on their size squares and rectangles characteristics, cuboids, -Compose and before, after, first, next cubes, cone, spheres decompose shapes today, yesterday, -Copy and continue Vocabulary: tomorrow, morning -Compare weight FACE, rectangle, square, Vocabulary: repeating patterns circle, curved, straight, 2d shapes, smaller, afternoon, evening/night Compare, weight, **Vocabulary:** flat bigger, square, circle, day heavy/light, heavier Order, repeat, patterns, **Key Knowledge:** rectangle, triangle, **Key Knowledge:** than, lighter than, \*Knows that a 3D shape \*Knows that there is a AB pattern rotate, turn, compose balance, scales **Key Knowledge:** is a solid shape (joined), decompose day and night **Key Knowledge:** \*Can name the AB \*Can identify a cube, (broken apart) \*Knows that a day is \*Knows that cuboid, sphere and cone **Key Knowledge:** ordered into morning, pattern comparing is \*Can complete an AB \*Can talk about the \*Can select a square, afternoon, evening and measuring similarities characteristics of a cube. rectangle, circle or pattern night or differences \*Can create own AB cuboid, cone and sphere triangle when asked \*Knows the sequence of \*Knows how to use a pattern \*Knows that composing yesterday, today and set of balance scales -Explore Sharing shapes means putting tomorrow \*Can use the time words correctly -Use positional language Vocabulary: them together and \*Can identify heavy Vocabulary: Half, halve, halving decomposing means before, first, next, after and light objects Over, under, between, equal, unequal, share taking them apart in order around, through, on, into **Key Knowledge:** \*Knows that shapes can next to, behind, beneath \*Knows that sharing is be put together to make on top of letting someone else bigger shapes \*Knows that shapes can **Key Knowledge:** have a part of something \*Can place an object in that belongs to you be put together to make \*Knows that sharing the correct position different shapes \*Can sav where the equally means both object has been people have the same -Explore and represent positioned amount patterns in numbers (odd \*Can share an amount and even) Vocabulary: equally Can say when an amount Odd, even, equal, is unequal unequal, share group **Key Knowledge:** 

|  |  |  | *Knows that an even     |  |
|--|--|--|-------------------------|--|
|  |  |  | number can be shared by |  |
|  |  |  | 2                       |  |
|  |  |  | *Knows that an odd      |  |
|  |  |  | number cannot be        |  |
|  |  |  | shared equally          |  |
|  |  |  | *Can identify odd and   |  |
|  |  |  | even numbers to 10.     |  |
|  |  |  |                         |  |
|  |  |  |                         |  |

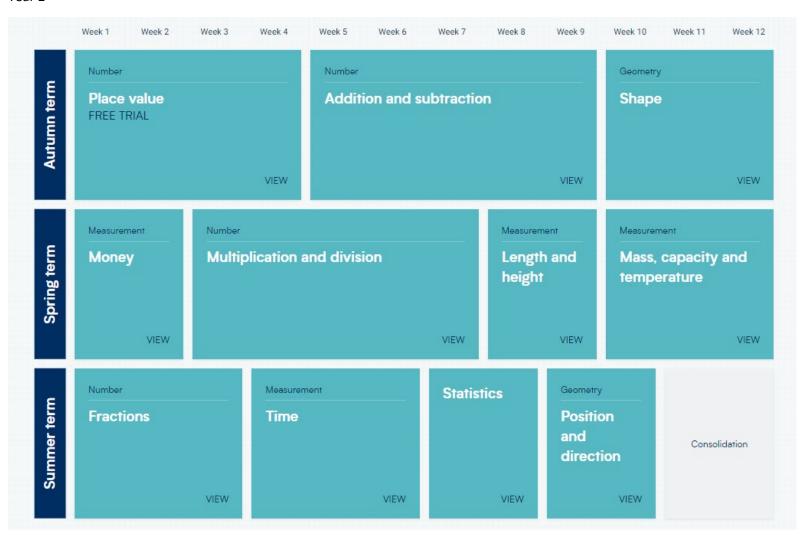
|          | -Compare amounts       | -Representing numbers    | -Representing numbers     | -Subtraction           | -Recall number bonds 0-  | -Recall number bonds 0-  |
|----------|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|          | (more/fewer)           | 1-5                      | to 10                     | Vocabulary:            | 10                       | 10                       |
|          | Vocabulary:            | Vocabulary:              | Vocabulary:               | take away /minus, left | Vocabulary:              | Vocabulary:              |
|          | Count, compare, equal  | Numerals, digit, Count,  | Numerals, digit, count,   | Key Knowledge:         | Number bonds, add, plus  | Number bonds, add, plus  |
|          | to, more than          | subitise, order, ordinal | subitise, order, ordinal  | *To understand that    | together, total          | together, total          |
|          | less than (fewer)      | Key Knowledge:           | Key Knowledge:            | taking an amount away  | Key Knowledge:           | Key Knowledge:           |
|          | Key Knowledge:         | *To count in sequence    | *To count in sequence     | will create a smaller  | *Knows a number bond     | *Knows a number bond     |
|          | *To count out the      | from 1-5                 | from 1-10                 | amount                 | is 2 numbers that are    | is 2 numbers that are    |
|          | correct number of      | *To understand the       | *To understand the        | *To count backwards    | added together to make   | added together to make   |
|          | objects                | cardinal principle       | cardinal principle        | *To count the new      | 10.                      | 10.                      |
|          | *To identify the group | *To count out a specific | *To count out a specific  | amount once an amount  | *Knows which 2 Numicon   | *Knows which 2 Numicon   |
|          | which has              | amount from a larger     | amount from a larger      | has been subtracted    | number make 10           | number make 10           |
|          | more/fewer/equal       | group                    | group                     |                        |                          | -Representing numbers    |
|          |                        | *To identify a numeral   | *To identify a numeral    |                        | -Add by counting on      | beyond 10                |
|          |                        | *To match numerals to    | *To match numerals to     |                        | Vocabulary:              | Vocabulary:              |
| <u>_</u> |                        | amounts                  | amounts                   |                        | Add, plus, altogether,   | Numerals, digit, count,  |
| nbe      |                        | *To represent a number   | *To represent a number    |                        | total                    | subitise, order, ordinal |
| Number   |                        | through mark making      | through mark making       |                        | Key Knowledge:           | Key Knowledge:           |
| _        |                        |                          |                           |                        | *To count forwards       | *To count in sequence    |
|          |                        | -Comparing numbers to 5  | -Compare numbers to 10    |                        | *To count on in sequence | beyond 10                |
|          |                        | (more/less)              | (more/less)               |                        | from numbers other than  | *To understand the       |
|          |                        | Vocabulary:              | Vocabulary:               |                        | 1                        | cardinal principle       |
|          |                        | Compare, one more        | Forwards, Backwards,      |                        |                          | *To identify a numeral   |
|          |                        | one less, equal to       | compare, one more, one    |                        | -Subtraction             | *To match numerals to    |
|          |                        | more than, less than     | less, equal to, more than |                        | Vocabulary:              | amounts                  |
|          |                        | (fewer), Forwards,       | less than (fewer)         |                        | take away /minus, left   | *To represent a number   |
|          |                        | Backwards                | Key Knowledge:            |                        | Key Knowledge:           | through mark making      |
|          |                        | Key Knowledge:           | *To count out a correct   |                        | *To understand that      |                          |
|          |                        | *To count out a correct  | amount of objects         |                        | taking an amount away    |                          |
|          |                        | amount of objects        | *To find one more/less    |                        | will create a smaller    |                          |
|          |                        | *To find one more/less   | *To identify and compare  |                        | amount                   |                          |
|          |                        | *To identify and compare | amounts                   |                        | *To count backwards      |                          |
|          |                        | amounts                  | *To identify and compare  |                        |                          |                          |
|          |                        |                          | numbers                   |                        |                          |                          |

| *To identify and  | compare                            | *To count the new     |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| numbers           | -Explore the composition           | amount once an amount |
|                   | of numbers to 10                   | has been subtracted   |
| -Explore the con  | nposition Vocabulary:              |                       |
| of numbers to 5   | Part, whole                        |                       |
| Vocabulary:       | Key Knowledge:                     |                       |
| Part, whole, Alto | ogether,                           |                       |
| Bigger, Smaller   | -Combine 2 groups to               |                       |
| Key Knowledge:    | add                                |                       |
| *To understand    | that a Vocabulary:                 |                       |
| whole number c    | an be Add, plus, altogether,       |                       |
| made in differen  | it ways total                      |                       |
| *To understand    | that Key Knowledge:                |                       |
| smaller numbers   | *To understand that two            |                       |
| combine to crea   | te larger groups combine to create |                       |
| numbers           | a larger amount                    |                       |
|                   | *To count forwards                 |                       |
| -Understand 1 m   | nore than *To count the new        |                       |
| and 1 less than   | amount once two                    |                       |
| Vocabulary:       | amounts are combined               |                       |
|                   |                                    |                       |
| Key Knowledge:    |                                    |                       |
|                   |                                    |                       |

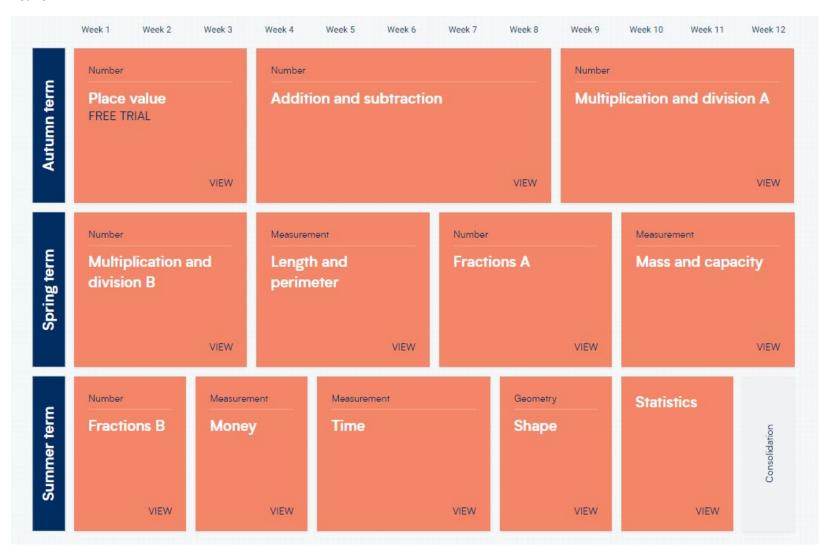
### Year 1



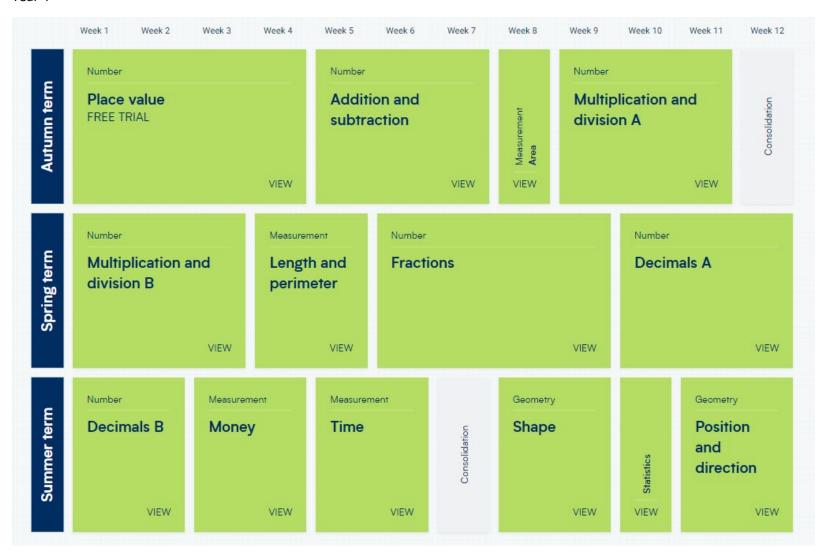
Year 2



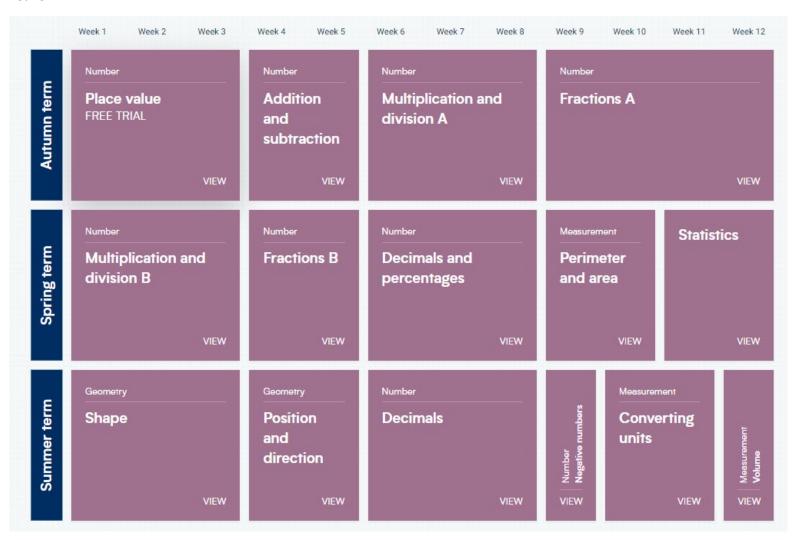
Year 3



Year 4



Year 5



### Year 6

